



Fly with Integrity Program Development

March 2025

NOISE MONITORING & CONSULTATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

Noise 101

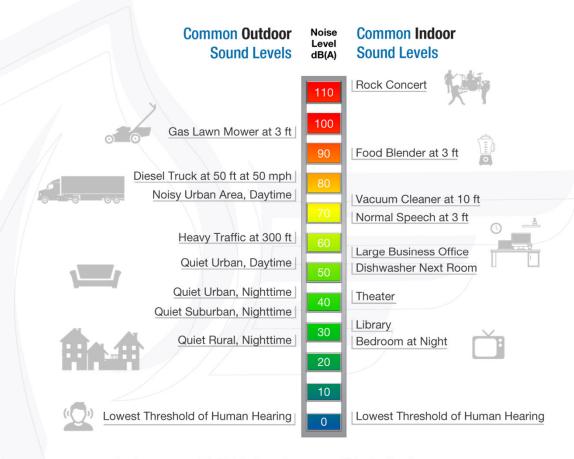
Decibels

→ A-weighted decibels (dBA)

How the human ear hears sound (depending on frequency)

→ Decibels are logarithmic

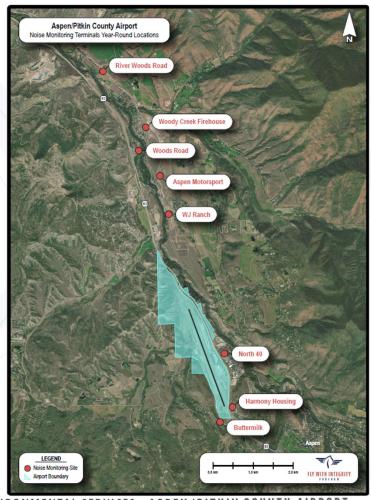
- An increase of 10 dB is twice as loud
- A decrease of 10 dB is half as loud



An increase of 3dBA is barely perceptible to the human ear.

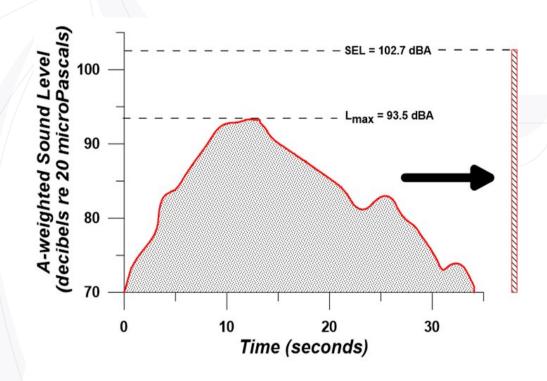
How is Noise Evaluated

- Evaluated using computer models and real-time measurements
- → Noise monitors at ASE
 - ▶ Eight Noise Monitoring Terminals
 - A-weighted noise levels measured 24 hours per-day
- → Types of noise metrics
 - Single-Event Metrics
 - Cumulative Metrics



Single Event Noise Metrics

- → LMAX (Loudest sound generated, what people *hear*)
 - Noise associated with a single aircraft overflight
 - What people hear
- → SEL (Sounds Exposure Level noise event summed into one second)
 - Represents both the loudness and duration of a noise event



Cumulative Noise Metrics

- → DNL (Day Night Average Sound Level)
 - 24-hour average noise level with nighttime penalty
 - FAA defines DNL 65 dB as the threshold for residential land use compatibility
- → LEQ (Equivalent Sound Level)
 - Noise level averaged for a specified period of time
 - ▶ LEQ16 can be used to represent the hours of operation at ASE from 7 a.m. to 11 p.m.
 - ► FAA does not use LEQ for land use decisions

